



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

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**SOCIOLOGY**

**9699/01**

Paper 1 Principles and Methods 1

**May/June 2008**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

There are three sections in this paper: Section A, Section B and Section C. Choose **two** of these sections and answer **one** question from **each** of the sections you have chosen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

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This document consists of **2** printed pages.



Answer **two** questions, each from a different section.

### **Section A: The Sociological Perspective**

- 1 'The methods and procedures of the natural sciences are inappropriate for studying human behaviour.' Explain and assess this claim. [25]
- 2 'The identities associated with childhood are socially constructed.' Explain and assess this view. [25]

### **Section B: Sociological Methods**

- 3 Assess the usefulness of quantitative methods in sociological research. [25]
- 4 'Participant observation produces the most useful results when the researcher is able to conceal his or her identity from the group.' Explain and assess this view. [25]

### **Section C: Social Differentiation and Stratification**

- 5 'Affluent manual workers now form part of the middle class in modern industrial societies.' Explain and assess this claim. [25]
- 6 Assess Marxist explanations for the existence of ethnic inequality in employment. [25]